



ENGLISH VOCABULARY BOOKLET

GRADE: VII

ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25



ENGLISH VOCABULARY

Grade VII

Academic Year 2024-25



TERM 1

AUGUST: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	HOARSE	a voice that sounds rough and harsh	After cheering loudly at the concert all night, Sarah's voice was hoarse the next morning.
2.	DARTING	moving quickly and suddenly in a particular direction	The lizard was darting across the patio, trying to find a safe hiding spot.
3.	RUDIMENTARY	involving or limited to basic principles	The rudimentary computer program was not capable of handling complex tasks.
4.	COPIOUS	abundant in supply or quantity	The copious amounts of food at the feast were enough to feed an army.
5.	TREAD	Step	Be careful where you tread; the path is covered in sharp rocks.
6.	SOPHISTICATED	worldly-wise, experience	The sophisticated traveller knew all the best places to visit in the city.
7.	PENSIVE	engaged in deep or serious thought	The pensive student sat quietly, lost in thought.
8.	EFFUSING	to emit something in flowing manner	The broken pipe was effusing water all over the basement floor.
9.	BELLIGERENT	hostile and aggressive, often engaged in war or conflict	The belligerent army invaded the neighbouring country, sparking a full-scale war.
10.	INTIMIDATE	to frighten or overawe someone	The bully tried to intimidate the new student into giving them their lunch money.
11.	DESCENDANT	successor	The last Mughal emperor, Bahadur Shah II, was a descendant of the great Mughal lineage.
12.	ANCESTOR	Forefather	Babur's ancestors included the famous Mongol ruler Genghis Khan.
13.	MUSKET	a shoulder gun carried by infantry	The musket revolutionized infantry combat in the 16th century.
14.	IMPERIAL ARMY	royal army	The imperial army marched through the city, displaying their strength and discipline.

AUGUST: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	ABOMINABLE	evil; intended to hurt	The prisoners are forced to live in abominable conditions.
2.	DIVERGED	to have separated and gone in different directions from a common point	After college, their career paths diverged, with one becoming a doctor and the other pursuing a career in music.
3.	ANTAGONIZE	cause someone to become hostile.	The company doesn't want to antagonize one of its biggest oil suppliers.
4.	TRODDEN	to have walked on, over, or along something.	The trail through the forest was well-trodden, indicating that many hikers had passed that way.
5.	BEWILDERED	caused to be confused emotionally	Arriving in a strange city at night, I felt alone and bewildered.
6.	BLEAK	miserable; without hope	It was a bleak, unpleasant day in December.
7.	CARTER'S WHIPS	Whips used by someone driving a cart	The museum's exhibit on early American history featured a collection of Carter's whips, showcasing the craftsmanship and tools used in the 19 th century.
8.	COMPLACENT	content with one's position or situation- Self satisfied	We can't afford to become complacent about any of our products.
9.	QUALM	A feeling of uneasiness	She had no qualm about speaking up in the meeting, confident that her suggestions would be valuable.
10.	DEMEANOUR	the way a person behaves towards other people	The boss has a calm, reassuring demeanour.
11.	DYNASTY	a series of rulers from the same family	Akbar is one of the greatest rulers of the Mughal dynasty.
12.	ALLY	friend/associate	During World War II, the United States was a key ally of the United Kingdom.
13.	ANNEX	attack	The dictator tried to annex the neighbouring state.

AUGUST: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	FOLIATED	made up of layers	The geologist carefully examined the foliated rock, noting the distinct layers that indicated its metamorphic history.
2.	DIVERGENT	moving in different directions	She is a divergent thinker with an insatiable curiosity.
3.	DUBIOUS	unsure or uncertain	These claims are dubious and not scientifically proven.
4.	LICHENOUS	like lichen or fungus	The ancient ruins were adorned with lichenous growths, adding to the mystical atmosphere of the site.
5.	ELOQUENT	expressing oneself clearly and effectively	The pictures were an eloquent reminder of the power of the volcano.
6.	CRUSTACEA	creatures with a shell	The marine biologist studied the diverse array of crustacea living in the tide pools along the coast.
7.	EVADE	to avoid, to escape from	She's trying to evade my questions.
8.	PRISTINE	perfectly clean	Washing machine for sale - only two months old and in pristine condition.
9.	EAVESDROP	to overhear or secretly listen to a conversation	He was eavesdropping on our conversation.
10.	LIVERWORTS	Small flowerless green plants	During the botany field trip, the students discovered a variety of liverworts thriving along the banks of the stream.
11.	TOLERANCE	sympathy or indulgence for beliefs or practices differing from or conflicting with one's own	Akbar the Great brought the policy of religious tolerance in the Mughal Empire.
12.	DIPLOMATIC	Tactful/politic	The ambassador handled the tense negotiations with a diplomatic approach.
13.	PROCLAIM	announce officially or publicly	Napoleon crowned himself emperor to proclaim his authority over France.

SEPTEMBER: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	YONDER	a place that is some distance away	The old cottage stood atop the hill, with a path winding yonder through the meadow.
2.	ENCAPSULATE	to express or show the most important facts about something	It was very difficult to encapsulate the story of the revolution in a single one-hour documentary.
3.	ENIGMATIC	mystical; mysterious beyond understanding	He left an enigmatic message on my answering machine.
4.	STALKED	to pursue or follow someone or something stealthily	The predator silently stalked its prey through the dense undergrowth, waiting for the perfect moment to strike.
5.	CORRUGATED	a surface or material that has been shaped into alternating ridges and grooves, resembling a series of parallel folds or waves	The roof of the old barn was made of corrugated metal, providing durability and protection from the elements.
6.	FLABBERGASTED	feeling shocked, usually because of something you were not expecting	When they announced her name, the winner just sat there, flabbergasted.
7.	INCRUSTATION	a hard coating or layer that forms on a surface, often as a result of mineral deposition	The incrustation of calcium deposits on the shower tiles required vigorous scrubbing to remove.
8.	EDDYING	to move in a circular motion	The leaves were caught in the eddying currents of the river, swirling and dancing before finally being carried downstream.
9.	EXASPERATION	feeling of intense irritation or annoyance to the point of giving up	There is growing exasperation within the government at the failure of these policies to reduce unemployment.
10.	SABLE	a small, carnivorous mammal native to northern Eurasia	She wore a luxurious coat trimmed with sable fur, a testament to her wealth and status.
11.	COLONIALISM	a policy or system in which a country controls another country	The British East India Company played a crucial role in the colonization of India, which eventually came under direct British Crown rule in 1858.
12.	PATRONAGE	power of appointment	Aimal is a banker who is known for his patronage of local charities.
13.	LUCRATIVE	profitable	The spice trade between Europe and Asia in the 16th century proved to be extremely lucrative for merchants and explorers.
14.	COMMENCE	begin	In 1914, European nations commenced World War I following the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand.
15.	FORTIFIED	strengthened or protected	Mughal emperors fortified the Red Fort in Delhi to protect their capital from invaders.

SEPTEMBER: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	INCREDULOUSLY	an action done in a skeptical or disbelieving manner	She looked at him incredulously, unable to believe the audacity of his claim.
2.	TUMULTUOUS	disorder, confusion, or upheaval	The tumultuous crowd gathered outside the courthouse, chanting slogans and waving banners in protest.
3.	INSINUATE	suggest or hint about something in an indirect and unpleasant way	Are you insinuating (that) I'm losing my nerve? She insinuated (that) I'm getting fat.
4.	LUDICROUS	stupid or unreasonable and deserving to be laughed at	He looked ludicrous in that suit!
5.	COPIOUS	in large amounts, or more than enough	He took copious notes during the lecture.
6.	OBNOXIOUS	very unpleasant or rude	When she's in a bad mood she's obnoxious to everyone.
7.	MITIGATE	to make something less harmful, unpleasant, or bad	It is unclear how to mitigate the effects of tourism on the island.
8.	EXONERATE	to show/state that someone is not to be blamed for something bad that happened	The police officer was exonerated by a grand jury, but the protests continued.
9.	RELINQUISH	to give up something, such as a responsibility or claim: giving up	He has relinquished his claim to the throne.
10.	RUDIMENTARY	only basic, and not deep or detailed	She has only a rudimentary grasp of the language.
11.	PRIVILEGE	an opportunity to do something special	The caste system in India historically granted privileges to higher castes while restricting opportunities for lower castes.
12.	CULMINATE	reach a climax	The Indian independence movement culminated in the partition of India and Pakistan in 1947.
13.	TREACHERY	betrayal	Mir Jafar's treachery aided British victory in Battle of Plassey, altering Subcontinent's fate.

SEPTEMBER: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	INEVITABLE	certain to happen and unable to be avoided or prevented	The accident was the inevitable result of carelessness.
2.	ENDEAVOUR	to attempt or to try	Despite facing numerous obstacles, she continued to endeavor to pursue her dream of becoming a doctor.
3.	INFURIATE	to make someone extremely angry	The referee's calls infuriated the home team fans.
4.	VENGEANCE	action against someone to punish	The story features a woman who is evicted from her home and is seeking vengeance.
5.	DOCILE	quiet and easy to influence, persuade, or control	The once docile population has finally risen up against the ruthless regime.
6.	YEARN	to wish very strongly, aspire	Abby yearns to earn enough money from her job as a doctor's assistant for her to become independent.
7.	LOTH	unwilling or reluctant to do something	He was loth to leave the comfort of his home on such a cold and rainy day.
8.	INUNDATE	to give someone so much work that they cannot deal with it all	We have been inundated with requests for help.
9.	SIMULTANEOUSLY	something happening or being done at exactly the same time	The network was broadcasting four games simultaneously across the country.
10.	BESEECH	to ask for something in a way that shows you need it very much	Stay a little longer, I beseech you!
11.	ASSASSINATE	murder/execute	Liaquat Ali Khan's assassination in 1951 stunned Pakistan, destabilizing its early years.
12.	IMPEACH	Accuse	The board decided to impeach the CEO following a financial scandal.

SEPTEMBER: SHEET 4

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	BLATANT	obvious or intentional	His behaviour showed a blatant lack of respect.
2.	GRUELLING	extremely tiring and difficult, and demanding great effort	He eventually won the match after five gruelling sets.
3.	ARBITRATE	to make a formal judgment, to decide	An outside adviser has been brought in to arbitrate the dispute between the management and the union.
4.	DIVULGE	to tell/ disclose or reveal a secret	He did not divulge details of his plan.
5.	AGILE	able to move your body quickly and easily	You need to have agile fingers to do this kind of work.
6.	TRIVIAL	unimportant	I don't know why he gets so upset about something so trivial.
7.	APATHY	behaviour that shows no interest or energy	There is a growing sense of apathy among teens and a feeling that there are no opportunities.
8.	COMPLY	to act according to an order, set of rules, or request	The state's mining law requires mine operators to comply with local land use regulations..
9.	DISSENSION	arguments and disagreement, especially in an organization, group	There are signs of dissension within the ruling political party.
10.	SENSITIZE	to make someone sensitive to something	It seems very likely that air pollutants are sensitizing people so that they become allergic to pollen.
11.	DISMANTLE	take apart	Aurangzeb dismantled Hindu temples during his reign.
12.	SUCCUMBED	surrender	Indian princely states succumbed to British colonial rule.

OCTOBER: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	EMBELLISH	to decorate or enhance something by adding decorative details	She embellished her story with elaborate descriptions and colorful anecdotes to captivate her audience.
2.	ATTIRE	clothes, especially of a particular or formal type	I hardly think jeans are appropriate attire for a wedding.
3.	MYTHOLOGISING	the act of turning something as a myth	The author's novel skillfully blends historical facts with mythologising, creating a captivating narrative that blurs the lines between reality and legend.
4.	PRONOUNCED	very noticeable or certain	The need for strong leadership is more pronounced during wartime.
5.	ENKINDLE	to cause strong feelings or ideas in someone	Her imagination was enkindled by the exciting stories her grandmother told her.
6.	CONDESCENSION	behaviour that shows that you are more important/intelligent than others	He looked at me with condescension and pity in his eyes.
7.	GRANARY	a place where grains are stored	The farmers filled the granary with the year's harvest to ensure they would have enough food to last through the winter months.
8.	FICKLENESS	the quality to change your opinion /feelings suddenly	He had a reputation for fickleness and broken promises.
9.	CHASTISED	to criticize someone severely	Charity organizations have chastised the government for not doing enough to prevent the latest famine in Africa.
10.	SAPPHIRE	gemstone which can be different colours	She wore a stunning necklace adorned with a large sapphire pendant that sparkled in the sunlight.

OCTOBER: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	QUEST	a long and difficult search or an expedition	The knight embarked on a perilous quest to rescue the princess from the clutches of the dragon.
2.	JOVIAL	showing or feeling good humour; friendly	He seemed a very jovial guy.
3.	LABORIOUS	needing a lot of time and effort	The maintenance of this huge castle is laborious, expensive and requires special equipment.
4.	MUTILATION	the act of severely damaging or disfiguring something	The prisoner's hands bore the scars of mutilation, evidence of the brutal treatment he endured while in captivity.
5.	COHERENT	of an argument, theory, or policy) logical and consistent.	The president has not presented a coherent plan for dealing with it.
6.	EARNEST	serious and determined	He was a very earnest young man.
7.	IMPEDE	to make it more difficult for something to happen	Although he's shy, it certainly hasn't impeded his career in any way.
8.	SANCTION	official permission or approval for an action	The United Nations imposed sanctions on the country in response to its nuclear weapons program.
9.	SOMBRE	serious, sad, and without humour or entertainment	I left them in a sombre mood.
10.	TURMOIL	a state of confusion, uncertainty, or disorder	The country is in a state of political turmoil.

OCTOBER: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	EN ROUTE	on a journey	We stopped for a quick lunch en route to our destination, eager to continue our journey and explore new places along the way.
2.	SEGREGATION	the enforced separation of different racial groups in a country, community, etc	During the time of segregation, people of different races were not allowed to sit together on buses or in restaurants.
3.	WATERSPOUT	a column of water	As the storm approached, we watched in awe as a massive waterspout formed over the ocean.
4.	PIQUE	to stimulate interest or curiosity	The intriguing plot of the mystery novel piqued her interest and kept her turning the pages.
5.	BRISTLING	reacting defensively, usually to a perceived slight or criticism	His bristling response to the criticism showed how defensive he was about his work.
6.	EPIC	a long narrative poem which usually tells the heroic deeds of a person	The film was an epic tale of adventure and bravery, spanning three continents and several decades.
7.	REVERENTLY	with deep respect or awe	The students sang the national anthem reverently during the school assembly.
8.	PERPLEXITY	confusion or puzzlement	The complex math problem left him in a state of perplexity.
9.	NONCHALANTLY	in a casually calm or relaxed manner	The cool and collected detective nonchalantly solved the case in a matter of hours.
10.	INSOLENT	showing a rude and arrogant lack of respect	The insolent behaviour of the rude customer caused a disturbance in the restaurant.

OCTOBER: SHEET 4

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	ABSTRACT	existing in thought or as an idea but not having a physical existence	The concept of freedom is often considered an abstract idea that is difficult to define.
2.	COMMEMORATE	to recall and show respect for someone or something in a ceremony or event	Every year, we commemorate the brave soldiers who fought for our country's independence.
3.	DESOLATE	deserted of people and in a state of bleak dismal emptiness	The abandoned house looked desolate and creepy with its broken windows and overgrown yard.
4.	FRIVOLOUS	not having any serious purpose or value	Some people think playing video games is a frivolous activity, but others find it fun and relaxing.
5.	INEVITABLE	certain to happen; unavoidable	It's inevitable that we will all experience failure and disappointment at some point in our lives.
6.	LUMINOUS	full of light; bright or shining, especially in the dark	The stars in the sky looked luminous and beautiful on a clear night.
7.	OBSCURE	not discovered or known about; uncertain	The details of the ancient civilization were obscure and difficult to understand.
8.	PLAUSIBLE	seeming reasonable or probable	The detective had a plausible theory about who committed the crime based on the evidence.
9.	REPROACH	to express disapproval or disappointment; to criticize	She felt a deep sense of reproach when she realized she had accidentally hurt her friend's feelings.
10.	VENERATE	to regard with great respect; to honour	The people of the town venerated the local hero who had saved them from a disaster.

NOVEMBER: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	SCRAWNY	someone or something that is very thin and weak	The scrawny stray cat wandered the streets in search of food, its ribs visible through its thin fur.
2.	ENRICHED	to improve or enhance the quality or value of something	The soil was enriched with compost and nutrients, ensuring that the garden plants would grow healthy and strong.
3.	ELOQUENT	fluent or persuasive in speaking or writing	The teacher's eloquent speech inspired her students to work harder and aim higher.
4.	INFLATION	the rate at which the general level of prices for goods and services rises	Due to rising inflation, the cost of living has increased significantly, making it harder for many families to afford basic necessities.
5.	IMMINENT	likely to happen soon	The storm clouds in the distance made it clear that a thunderstorm was imminent.
6.	BREAK THROUGH	to forcefully make a way through a barrier or obstacle	After years of research and numerous failed experiments, the scientists finally managed to break through and develop a cure for the disease.
7.	LUCID	expressed clearly; easy to understand	The author's lucid writing style made the complex topic easy to understand.
8.	RETRIEVE	to get back or bring something back from a particular place	The dog eagerly ran to retrieve the stick that its owner had thrown across the yard.
9.	NOSTALGIA	a sentimental longing or wistful affection for the past	Looking at old family photos always filled her with nostalgia for her childhood.
10.	CAVERN	a large cave or a large chamber within a cave,	The explorers ventured deep into the cavern, their flashlights illuminating the vast underground space filled with intricate rock formations.

NOVEMBER: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	ASKEW	not straight or level	My hat was askew so I adjusted it in the mirror.
2.	AUTONOMOUS	having the freedom to govern itself or control its own affairs	The autonomous region held its own elections and made decisions without interference from the central government.
3.	PRISTINE	original condition; unspoiled or untouched	The hikers marveled at the pristine beauty of the untouched forest, with its clear streams and abundant wildlife.
4.	NOVICE	a person new to or inexperienced in a field or situation.	This plant can be difficult for novice gardeners to grow.
5.	FLOUNDER	to experience great difficulties or be completely unable to decide what to do or say next	He lost the next page of his speech and floundered about for a few seconds.
6.	IMPOSE	to officially force a rule, tax, punishment, etc. to be obeyed or received	Judges are imposing increasingly heavy fines for minor driving offences.
7.	LAX	without much care, attention, or control	Security at the airport seemed lax.
8.	PLAGIARIZE	take (the work or an idea of someone else) and pass it off as one's own	The book contains numerous plagiarized passages.
9.	REMNANT	a small piece or amount of something that is left from a larger original piece or amount	The remnants of last night's meal were given to the servants.
10.	ODIOUS	extremely unpleasant and causing or deserving hate	an odious person/task

NOVEMBER: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	PRECIPITOUS	very steep like a cliff.	Tom went hiking on a precipitous mountain path.
2.	QUELL	to stop something, especially by using force	Police in riot gear were called in to quell the disturbances/unrest.
3.	RANKLE	to make someone annoyed or angry for a long time	The unkind way in which his girlfriend left him still rankled with him long after.
4.	REGRESS	to return to an earlier less complex state	She suffered brain damage from the car accident and regressed to the mental age of a five-year-old.
5.	SCRUTINIZE	to study or examine closely	He scrutinized the men's faces carefully/closely, trying to work out who was lying.
6.	INFRINGE	to break a rule, law	They infringed building regulations.
7.	OMINOUS	suggesting that something unpleasant is likely to happen	The engine had been making an ominous sound all the way from my parents' house.
8.	SHEEPISH	embarrassed because you know that you have done something wrong or silly	She gave me a sheepish smile and apologized.
9.	STUPENDOUS	very great in amount or size	He ran up stupendous debts.
10.	INEXPLICABLE	unable to be explained or understood	For some inexplicable reason, he's decided to cancel the project.

NOVEMBER: SHEET 4

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	PRECIPITOUS	very steep like a cliff.	Tom went hiking on a precipitous mountain path.
2.	QUELL	to stop something, especially by using force	Police in riot gear were called in to quell the disturbances/unrest.
3.	RANKLE	to make someone annoyed or angry	The unkind way in which his girlfriend left him still rankled with him long after.
4.	REGRESS	to return to an earlier less complex state	She suffered brain damage from the car accident and regressed to the mental age of a five-year-old.
5.	SCRUTINIZE	to study or examine closely	He scrutinized the men's faces carefully/closely, trying to work out who was lying.
6.	INFRINGE	to break a rule, law	They infringed building regulations.
7.	OMINOUS	suggesting that something unpleasant is likely to happen	The engine had been making an ominous sound all the way from my parents' house.
8.	SHEEPISH	embarrassed because you know that you have done something wrong or silly	She gave me a sheepish smile and apologized.
9.	STUPENDOUS	very great in amount or size	He ran up stupendous debts.
10.	INEXPLICABLE	unable to be explained or understood	For some inexplicable reason, he's decided to cancel the project.

TERM II

JANUARY: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	SURVEILLANCE	act of monitoring, observing, or keeping watch over someone or something	The security cameras provided constant surveillance of the building, deterring potential intruders and providing evidence in case of any incident.
2.	APPEASING	to pacify, soothe, or satisfy someone's demands	The government attempted to calm the protesters by making concessions and appeasing their demands for political reform.
3.	RESILIENT	able to recover quickly from difficulties or setbacks	The resilient athlete bounced back from his injury and won the championship.
4.	AUDACIOUS	someone who is bold, daring, or willing to take risks	Her audacious plan to climb the highest peak in the region impressed even the most experienced mountaineers.
5.	TENACIOUS	persistent or determined	The tenacious student worked hard to improve her grades and eventually earned a scholarship.
6.	UBIQUITOUS	present, appearing, or found everywhere	Smartphones have become ubiquitous in modern society.
7.	RAMBLE	to walk, move, or speak in a confused or aimless manner	She loved to ramble through the forest, enjoying the sights and sounds of nature.
8.	FARRIER	a person who shoes horses or attends to their hooves.	The farrier visited the stable regularly to trim and shoe the horses' hooves.
9.	BEHOOF	benefit, or profit gained from something	He worked diligently for the behoof of his community, striving to improve the lives of its members.
10.	PRAGMATIC	dealing with things sensibly and realistically in a way that is based on practical rather than theoretical considerations	The pragmatic approach to the problem led to an effective solution.
11.	ERODE	gradually destroy	The British East India Company systematically eroded the power of local rulers through strategic alliances and military interventions.
12.	MISSIONARY	Preacher	Christian missionaries established schools and hospitals across the Indian subcontinent in the 19th century.
13.	NATIVE	Local	Native rulers fiercely resisted British colonial expansion throughout the Indian subcontinent.
14.	RESENTMENT	negative feelings toward someone	The introduction of Western education by the British fostered resentment among the Indians.

JANUARY: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	COMPOUNDED	mixed or combined together	The medication was compounded by the pharmacist to meet the patient's specific needs.
2.	AMBIVALENT	having mixed feelings or contradictory ideas about something or someone	I am ambivalent about going to the party tonight.
3.	BENEVOLENT	well-meaning and kindly	The benevolent teacher always went out of her way to help her students.
4.	CAPRICIOUS	given to sudden and unaccountable changes of mood or behaviour	The capricious weather made it difficult to plan outdoor activities.
5.	DILIGENT	hardworking and careful	The diligent student always turned in her assignments on time.
6.	ENIGMATIC	mysterious and difficult to understand	The enigmatic stranger left everyone wondering about his true intentions.
7.	GRAMINIVOROUS	an animal that primarily feeds on grass or other grass-like plants	The graminivorous cattle grazed peacefully in the vast, green pastures, enjoying their natural diet of fresh grass.
8.	GREGARIOUS	fond of company and sociable	The gregarious party host made sure everyone felt welcome.
9.	INDICTMENT	a formal accusation or charge of a serious crime	The grand jury returned an indictment against the suspect, charging him with multiple counts of fraud and embezzlement.
10.	IMPETUOUS	acting or done quickly and without thought or care	The impetuous decision led to disastrous consequences.
11.	PRESTIGIOUS	respected/highly regarded	The Indian National Congress became a prestigious political organization, leading the struggle for independence from British rule.
12.	MUTINY	revolt/uprising	In 1857, Indian soldiers, known as sepoys, mutinied against the British East India Company, sparking the Indian Rebellion.
13.	REBEL	Revolutionary	The East India Company regiments played a crucial role in expanding British territorial control in the subcontinent.
14.	INFANTRY	Army	Tipu Sultan's infantry fiercely resisted the British during the Anglo-Mysore Wars in the late 18th century.

JANUARY: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	JUXTAPOSE	to place two things together for comparison or contrast	The artist juxtaposed bright colours with dark shadows in her painting.
2.	ACCOLADE	an award, honor, or expression of praise and recognition for an achievement	The scientist received the highest accolade in her field for her groundbreaking research on renewable energy.
3.	USURPER	a person who takes a position of power or importance illegally or by force.	The usurper seized the throne after the king's untimely death, plunging the kingdom into chaos.
4.	METICULOUS	showing great attention to detail	The meticulous chef spent hours perfecting the recipe.
5.	NEFARIOUS	wicked or criminal	The nefarious plan was uncovered just in time to prevent disaster.
6.	ASPHALT	a dark, sticky substance used for paving roads	The crew worked diligently to lay down new asphalt, ensuring the road would be smooth and durable for years to come.
7.	PERNICIOUS	having a harmful effect, especially in a gradual or subtle way	The pernicious effects of smoking are well-documented.
8.	PRECARIOUS	not securely held or in position	She carefully navigated the precarious ledge, aware that one misstep could send her tumbling down the cliff.
9.	RANCOUR	bitterness or resentment, especially long-standing	The rancour between the two families had lasted for generations.
10.	SAGACIOUS	having or showing good judgment or wisdom	The sagacious advisor helped the king make wise decisions.
11.	OUTBREAK OF WAR	beginning of war	The outbreak of war between British colonial forces and Indian sepoys in 1857 marked the beginning of the Indian Rebellion.
12.	PATRIOTISM	love and support for one's country	Bhagat Singh's patriotism drove him to sacrifice his life for the cause of India's freedom.
13.	SEIZURE	Capture	Police have made one of the biggest seizures of illegal arms in city.

FEBRUARY: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	PILFERED	to steal small amounts or items of little value.	She discovered that someone had pilfered money from her wallet while she was shopping at the market.
2.	DILIGENT	showing careful and persistent effort in one's work or duties	Emily's diligent studying paid off when she aced her math test.
3.	ABERRATION	an action or an event that doesn't usually happen or occur	The change of the schedule was the cause of the temporary aberration, but it was resolved quickly.
4.	PIPPINS	type of apple characterized by their small size, firm texture, and sweet flavor	She baked a delicious pie using freshly picked pippins from the orchard.
5.	DIVERSE	showing a variety of different things or people	Our school celebrates diversity by embracing students from various cultures.
6.	INNOVATIVE	introducing new ideas or methods	The company's innovative approach to design led to the creation of unique products.
7.	TALONS	sharp, hooked claws of birds of prey	The hawk swooped down from the sky, extending its talons to snatch the unsuspecting rabbit.
8.	EXHILARATING	making one feel extremely happy, animated, or thrilled	The roller coaster ride was exhilarating and filled with screams of joy.
9.	INDIMIDATING	something or someone that inspires fear	His intimidating presence made it difficult for others to approach him, but once they got to know him, they found him to be kind and friendly.
10.	PERSEVERANCE	steady persistence in spite of difficulties or obstacles	John's perseverance helped him overcome challenges and achieve his goals.

FEBRUARY: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	LANGUID	something as lacking in energy or vitality	After a long day of work, she felt languid and decided to relax on the sofa with a book.
2.	BIZARRE	something unusual or something strange.	The whole situation became bizarre because of Sam and his friends.
3.	CONTEMPTUOUSLY	doing something in a manner that shows disdain, scorn	He looked at her contemptuously, as if her suggestion was beneath consideration.
4.	FLUMMOXED	someone who is bewildered, confused	He was flummoxed by the complex instructions and struggled to complete the task.
5.	FATHOM	a unit of measurement equal to six feet	Despite his best efforts, he couldn't fathom why she was upset with him.
6.	ADAPTABLE	able to adjust or change in response to different conditions or circumstances	Sarah is an adaptable person who easily adjusts to new environments.
7.	MANTLE	loose, sleeveless cloak or cape, often worn as an outer garment	She draped her mantle around her shoulders to ward off the chill of the evening.
8.	PROLIFIC	producing many works, results, or offspring	The prolific writer published several bestselling novels in a single year.
9.	TENACIOUS	persistent and determined	Despite facing numerous obstacles, Sarah's tenacious spirit never wavered.
10.	REPLENISH	to refill, restore, or resupply something that has been used up	The hikers stopped at the stream to replenish their water bottles before continuing on their journey.

FEBRUARY: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	HIERARCHY	ranking, grading, social order	Usually, he is too egoistic to bend to the hierarchy of the local authorities, but this time he was not.
2.	ABREAST	to be alongside or level with someone or something	As they walked through the forest, they stayed abreast of each other, chatting and enjoying each other's company.
3.	EXQUISITE	beautifully crafted or delicate	The artist's painting was an exquisite masterpiece, showcasing incredible attention to detail.
4.	BOULDER	a large rock, typically one that has been worn smooth by erosion	The hikers had to climb over several boulders as they made their way up the mountain trail.
5.	EXEMPLARY	serving as a desirable model for example	The student's exemplary behaviour earned him praise from his teachers.
6.	COPPICE	a small area of woodland in which trees or shrubs are periodically cut back to ground level	The forest ranger explained how the coppice was managed to produce sustainable timber for local use.
7.	INGENIOUS	clever and inventive	The scientist's ingenious solution solved a longstanding problem in the field.
8.	CONSCIENTIOUS	showing great care and thoroughness in one's work	The conscientious employee always completed his tasks with utmost precision.
9.	CAROLINGS	the singing of carols, which are traditional songs	The church choir delighted the congregation with their beautiful carolings during the Christmas Eve service.
10.	PRUDENT	acting with or showing care and thought for the future	The student made a prudent decision to save money for future expenses.
11.	BILINGUAL	speaking two languages fluently	Arham is bilingual in French and German.
12.	DISPUTE	a disagreement or argument	There is a labor dispute between workers and management.
13.	VEHEMENTLY	passionate	Jinnah vehemently argued for the creation of Pakistan to safeguard Muslim interests.
14.	SUPERSTITION	false belief	I do not believe in the old superstition that the number 13 is unlucky.
15.	MONARCH	king	The British East India Company eventually deposed many local monarchs to establish British colonial rule.

FEBRUARY: SHEET 4

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	IMPERTINENT	being rude or disrespectful, especially to someone older or to a more important person	His impertinent attitude led to his downfall in the military, even after several warnings, he didn't change his behaviour.
2.	FERVOURLESS	something lacking in fervor, passion, or enthusiasm	The speaker's delivery was fervourless, failing to captivate the audience with his lackluster presentation.
3.	JUBILANT	being extremely happy and pleased because of success	The group was so jubilant to finally be able to qualify for the semi-finals against undefeated Australia.
4.	INVIGORATING	invigorating means making one feel strong, healthy, and energetic	The coach's speech was so invigorating that it immediately boosted the team's confidence even after losing the first round.
5.	STRINGENT	someone who is very strict	Both of his parents were so stringent about his marks and studies that he would cry from fear.
6.	INCURABLE	a disease that has no medicine or cure	COVID-19 was once thought to be an incurable disease by everyone, but with the new vaccine, people now have new hope.
7.	INDULGE	allow oneself to enjoy the pleasure of something	In this phase of his depression, he never chose to indulge in any social activities or gatherings.
8.	RATIONAL	based on or following a reason or logic	If you look at the situation differently, then his actions were completely rational and correct.
9.	CHARISMATIC	exuding charm and inspiring others	The charismatic leader had a magnetic personality that attracted followers.
10.	DISCERNING	showing good judgment or insight	The discerning shopper carefully selected the highest quality products.
11.	ENLIGHTENMENT	awareness	The ultimate goal of enlightenment is to awaken to the timeless truth of our existence.
12.	FOSTER	encourage	Cultural festivals foster a sense of unity and pride among diverse communities in India.
13.	ALUMINI	a graduate or former student of a particular school, college, or university	Liaquat Ali Khan and Ayub Khan were the alumini of the Aligarh Muslim University.

MARCH: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	COLLOQUIAL	language used in ordinary or familiar conversation	His speech was full of colloquial expressions that made it easy for everyone to understand.
2.	ECLECTIC	deriving ideas, styles, or tastes from a wide and diverse range of sources	The artist's gallery displayed an eclectic mix of paintings and sculptures.
3.	SAGACIOUS	having keen mental discernment and good judgment	The sagacious advisor provided wise counsel to the leader.
4.	DIALECTS	regional or social varieties of a language	The linguist studied various dialects spoken across the country to understand how language evolves in different regions.
5.	CONFIDED	to trust someone with a private matter or secret	She confided in her best friend about her fears and anxieties, knowing she would receive understanding and support.
6.	INVALUABLE	extremely useful or valuable.	The volunteer's contribution was invaluable to the success of the event.
7.	SPONTANEOUS	when something is happening suddenly or has not been planned	The audience broke into spontaneous applause.
8.	OBTRUSIVE	noticeable or prominent in an unwelcome or intrusive way	The bright neon sign was obtrusive, clashing with the quaint and historic charm of the old town.
9.	EQUIVOCAL	open to more than one interpretation; ambiguous	The politician's equivocal response to the question left the audience confused.
10.	ANONYMOUS	without a name or identity; unknown	The generous donor wished to remain anonymous and declined any recognition for their contribution.
11.	CONTROVERSY	disagreement/dispute	The Hindi-Urdu controversy highlighted the linguistic and cultural tensions between the Hindu and Muslim communities during the British colonial period.
12.	SUPREMACY	superiority/dominance	Military supremacy can breed aggression and conflict, threatening global stability.
13.	PURSUE	follow/chase	The company is actively pursuing new markets in Asia to expand its global reach.

MARCH: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	PLACATE	to appease or pacify someone	The manager tried to placate the angry customer by offering a refund and an apology.
2.	DOGMA	a set of principles or beliefs that are accepted as true and unquestionable	The religious group adhered to the dogma of their faith without question.
3.	ANEMONE	a type of flower with brightly coloured petals and a central cluster of small, delicate flowers	The garden was filled with beautiful anemones of various colors.
4.	OBDURATE	stubbornly refusing to change one's opinion or course of action	Despite the overwhelming evidence against him, the defendant remained obdurate in his claim of innocence.
5.	PHENOMENON	a fact or event that can be observed or experienced and is considered noteworthy or unusual	The sudden appearance of the comet was a rare celestial phenomenon.
6.	PREPOSTEROUS	contrary to reason or common sense; utterly absurd or ridiculous	The idea that the earth is flat is preposterous and goes against scientific evidence.
7.	ISTHMUS	a narrow strip of land that connects two larger land masses and is surrounded by water	The Panama Canal is located in the isthmus connecting North and South America.
8.	DETERIORATE	to gradually become worse or decline in quality or condition	Without proper maintenance, the old building will continue to deteriorate.
9.	JINGOISM	extreme patriotism, often characterized by aggressive or bellicose foreign policy	The politician's jingoism was evident in his inflammatory speeches against neighbouring countries.
10.	UNBIASED	not favouring one side or having a particular bias; impartial	The judge ensured a fair trial by remaining unbiased and considering all the evidence.

MARCH: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	ENORMITY	the extreme scale, seriousness, or extent of something	The enormity of the crime shocked the entire community.
2.	EASEFULNESS	the quality of being easy or comfortable; lack of difficulty	The easefulness of the beach vacation allowed them to relax and unwind.
3.	BEATITUDE	a state of supreme happiness or blessedness	The monk meditated daily to achieve a state of inner peace and beatitude.
4.	HOMOGENOUS	consisting of elements or parts that are the same or similar in nature or kind	The population of the small town was largely homogenous, with a majority belonging to the same ethnic group.
5.	PRAGMATIC	dealing with things practically and realistically, based on practical considerations rather than theory or ideals	The pragmatic approach to problem-solving focused on finding the most effective and efficient solutions.
6.	ITINERARY	a detailed plan or route of the journey	The tour operator will arrange your transport and also plan the itinerary.
7.	SUBURB	the area on the edge of the town	International students can live in the suburbs to save more money.
8.	ARID	unsuccessful	After several arid years, the company started to become successful.
9.	INNOVATION	a new idea or method	The government is successfully giving grants to innovations.
10.	SUPERFICIAL	apparent, outward, not addressing deep or internal issues	These superficial changes don't address the underlying problem of the matter.

MARCH: SHEET 4

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	TRUANCY	when a pupil leaves school without permission	Truancing was a serious problem in the schools of remote areas.
2.	BREADWINNER	the person who earns all or most of the money in a family	An increasing number of career women are becoming the breadwinner of the family while their husbands stay at home to look after the children.
3.	VIABLE	practical and possible to achieve	To make the company viable, it is necessary to reduce staffing levels.
4.	CONDUCTIVE	making a certain situation or outcome likely or possible	Studying in a quiet environment is conducive to better concentration and improved learning.
5.	EFFICACY	the ability to provide a desired result, effectiveness	The positive clinical trial results confirmed the new medication's efficacy.
6.	INEVITABLE	something that will happen for sure or unavoidable	Technology will inevitably continue to change people's living standards.
7.	VERACITY	the accuracy of something	The news veracity was questioned by the people when someone discovered the news was based on false information.
8.	TIMOROUS	showing a lack of confidence or courage; fearful or shy	The timorous puppy hid behind its owner's legs, afraid of the loud noises.
9.	ABSTEMIOUS	characterized by moderation and self-restraint, especially in eating and drinking	Despite being surrounded by delicious food, she remained abstemious and opted for a small salad.
10.	COSMOPOLITAN	familiar with and at ease in many different cultures and countries; global in outlook	Growing up in a diverse city, she developed a cosmopolitan perspective and embraced cultural differences.

APRIL: SHEET 1

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	INTERMITTENT	something that occurs at irregular intervals	The weather forecast predicted intermittent showers throughout the day, so we decided to carry umbrellas just in case.
2.	UNISON	to simultaneous performance or utterance of action	The choir sang in perfect unison, their voices blending beautifully to create a powerful and moving performance.
3.	VENERABLE	accorded a great deal of respect, especially because of age, wisdom, or character	The venerable professor was revered by his students.
4.	WISTFUL	having or showing a feeling of vague or regretful longing	The wistful look in her eyes suggested that she was thinking of happier times.
5.	XENOPHOBIA	intense or irrational dislike or fear of people from other countries	Xenophobia has unfortunately become more prevalent in recent years.
6.	YEARNING	a feeling of intense longing for something	The yearning for adventure led him to travel the world.
7.	ZENITH	the highest point or pinnacle	The athlete reached the zenith of her career when she won the gold medal.
8.	ALTRUISTIC	showing a selfless concern for the well-being of others	The altruistic volunteer spent his weekends helping the homeless.
9.	BOMBASTIC	high-sounding but with little meaning; inflated	The politician's bombastic speech failed to convince anyone.
10.	CLANDESTINE	kept secret or done secretly	The clandestine meeting took place in a dimly lit alleyway.
11.	REVITALISE	uplift/restore	The Green Revolution revitalised agricultural productivity in India during the mid-20th century, transforming food production.
12.	THEOLOGY	the study of religious faith	The study of theology can lead to a deeper understanding of one's faith and its implications for society.
13.	ACCESSIBLE	attainable	Public transportation should be accessible to everyone, regardless of income.

APRIL: SHEET 2

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	EMANATING	to flow out, issue, or proceed from a source	A warm glow was emanating from the fireplace, making the room feel cozy and inviting.
2.	EUPHORIC	characterized by or feeling intense excitement and happiness	The euphoric crowd cheered wildly when their team won the championship.
3.	DECIPHER	to convert a text written in code	The archaeologist worked tirelessly to decipher the ancient inscriptions on the walls of the temple.
4.	GARRULOUS	excessively talkative, especially on trivial matters	The garrulous neighbour loved to gossip about everyone in the neighbourhood.
5.	INEFFABLE	too great or extreme to be expressed or described in words	The beauty of the sunset was ineffable.
6.	JADED	tired, bored, or lacking enthusiasm, typically after having had too much of something	The jaded traveller had seen so many beautiful places that nothing seemed to impress him anymore.
7.	CHORUS	a group of singers	The chorus of the song was so catchy that everyone in the audience sang along.
8.	SCINTILLATING	sparkling or shining brightly	The scintillating stars twinkled in the night sky.
9.	ETHEREAL	extremely delicate and light in a way that seems too perfect for this world	The ethereal beauty of the ballerina's performance left the audience spellbound.
10.	SERENE	calm, peaceful, and untroubled	The serene lake reflected the beauty of the surrounding mountains.
11.	JURISPRUDENCE	the study, knowledge, or science of law	Understanding jurisprudential theories enhances critical thinking and analysis in the field of law.
12.	ENRICHMENT	improvement	Participation in community service activities can bring a sense of enrichment by helping others and contributing to society.
13.	LEGACY	inheritance	The legacy of Martin Luther King Jr. continues to inspire movements for civil rights and equality around the world.

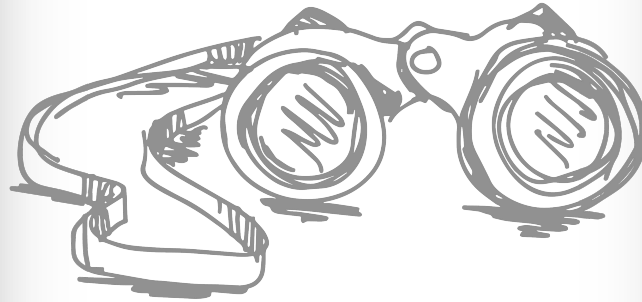
APRIL: SHEET 3

S#	WORD	MEANING	SENTENCE
1.	VERDANT	green with grass or other rich vegetation	The verdant meadow was a perfect spot for a picnic.
2.	RESPLENDENT	attractive and impressive through being richly colourful or sumptuous	The resplendent palace was a testament to the wealth and power of its rulers.
3.	BUCOLIC	relating to the pleasant aspects of the countryside and country life	The bucolic landscape was a welcome change from the hustle and bustle of the city.
4.	IDYLLIC	extremely happy, peaceful, or picturesque	The idyllic beach was a paradise for sunbathers and swimmers.
5.	PICTURESQUE	visually attractive, especially in a quaint or charming way	The picturesque village was like something out of a storybook.
6.	PRISTINE	in its original condition; unspoiled	The pristine forest was a haven for wildlife and nature lovers.
7.	RADIANT	sending out light; shining or glowing brightly	The radiant sun warmed the earth and filled the sky with a golden glow.
8.	SCENIC	providing or relating to views of impressive or beautiful natural scenery	The scenic route offered breath-taking views of the mountains and valleys.
9.	SUBLIME	of such excellence, grandeur, or beauty as to inspire great admiration or awe	The sublime beauty of the Grand Canyon left visitors speechless.
10.	TRANQUIL	free from disturbance; calm	The tranquil lake was a peaceful retreat for those seeking solitude.
11.	NOTABLE	important	Mahatma Gandhi is a notable leader in the history of India's independence movement for his advocacy of nonviolent resistance.
12.	ENCOUNTER	to meet especially by chance	I had a frightening encounter with a poisonous snake.
13.	ADVERSITY	difficulty or misfortune	Many great leaders have risen to prominence by facing and overcoming adversity.
14.	MISCONDUCT	unethical, or illegal activity	Sports organizations often have strict policies to address instances of athlete misconduct.
15.	ELIMINATE	remove	The government launched a campaign to eliminate poverty and improve living standards.

MISSION STATEMENT

Super Nova School aims at fostering a conducive environment for intellectual development, by providing world-class academic opportunity under eminent leadership.

Our endeavor for character building of our students by inculcating moral values, is bound to make them aspire to form positive personalities apt to compete in the increasingly global society



OUR PHILOSOPHY

We, at Super Nova School believe in making a difference, not only by raising the academic standards by employing our unique curriculum design and expert teaching techniques to equip the pupils to achieve excellence, with the help of our dedicated eminent team of educators.

We go an extra mile in terms of grooming the pupils according to our religious, cultural, moral and ethical values, inculcating in them the spirit of integrity, decency, responsibility and good will.

OUR VISION

It is the vision of the Founders/Directors of SuperNova School to establish an educational institute where a child not only excels in academics but also develops the character and personality to become a productive member of the society.

The incomparably distinctive educational programme and approach has been our distinguishing feature to begin with. It has earned us great recognition and approval from various quarters in an exceptionally short time, since after the inauguration.

SuperNova School is distinctly deserving of commendation owing to its exemplary offer of extending time and coaching to the students in need of it, on daily and weekly basis.

Even our senior faculty is cooperative in extending help to pupils other than regular classes. We have assistant teachers & peer tutors available on daily basis in case any pupil requires extra assistance in any subject. SuperNova School endeavors to provide such facilities to its students that are unmatched in many respects.

